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New generation textbooks in practice

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A B S T R A C T

This article contains methodical recommendations for elementary school teachers to pass the first lesson of the "Alphabet" lesson from the "Yangi Avlod" textbooks of 2024. It focuses on introducing students of the 1st grade to school life, preparing students for school life, and increasing their interest in reading the alphabet book.

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A R T I C L E I N F O

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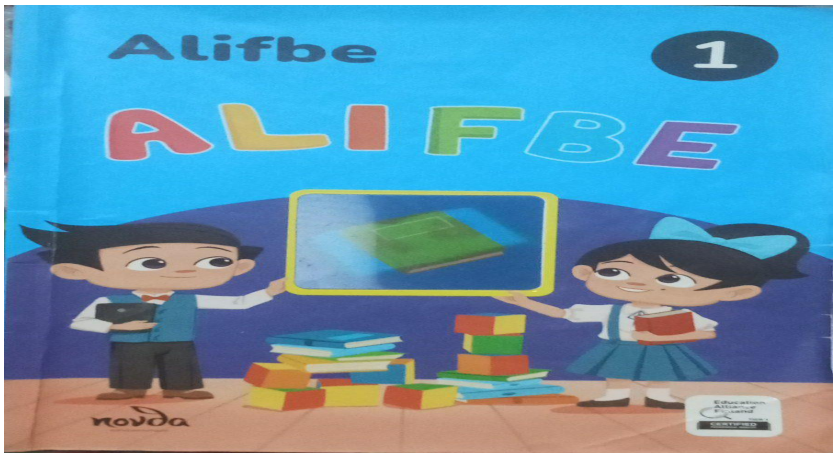
With this in mind, I would like to recommend the following relaxation moment. The moment of rest is one of the most important parts of the lesson . It greatly helps the healthy growth and activity of the child. Rest and interesting moments are done through activities. I hope that the poem below will help the teacher. Let's get up and have a good time. I say you will return

Etiquette and education

I came from my parents

Now the field of knowledge

I can get it from the book



Guys, we had a good time. But I want to change the fact that our school is expressed not only by the process of studying, but also by various riddles, because it is called **a riddle in our folklore** . I will tell you a riddle, you will find it, which is the embodiment of today's topic. Pay attention guys.

I give the following riddle. This riddle belongs to the first group:

It is six letters long and it brings us to our previous topic today.

Find out which word are we talking about? **Answer: school.**

Now I will go to the second group and tell the following riddle, listen carefully, children.

It is such a textbook from which we can learn a lot. We are our first teacher and he is our first guiding star. What textbook am I talking about? **Answer: Alphabet.**

My riddle below belongs to the third group. Listen to me carefully, my dear readers.

In this place, everyone dresses the same, and in this place, the children are all nice to each other. Let me be smart, my resourceful students who can find riddles right away. We will try to find the puzzle quickly . **Answer : school.**

As we know, now we have international assessment criteria in Singapore education. What is the international evaluation criteria? As we know, **PIRLS** (English Progness in International Reading Literacy

Study) is an international system that evaluates the quality of reading and comprehension levels of primary school students in different countries.

PISA is a research monitoring study that allows to identify and compare the changes taking place in education systems in different countries, and to evaluate the effectiveness of strategic decisions in the field of education . According to the results of the research conducted between 2000 and 2015, today in East Asia - China, Korea, Singapore, Japan. In Europe, countries such as Finland, Estonia, Switzerland, Poland and the Netherlands have a well-developed secondary education system.

PIRLS enables evidence-based decision making to improve the learning system. States use PIRLS to:

- Monitoring trends in educational system-level achievements globally;
- Monitor the impact of new or revised education policies;
- Determining weak points of education and implementation of educational reform ;
- Improving teaching and learning through research and analysis of PIRLS data;
- Carry out related work, such as monitoring fairness or evaluating students in additional classes;
- Learning to read and teach PISA tests 5 areas of reading, math literacy, science collaborative problem solving and financial literacy. In the tests, the main attention is paid to the fact that students know the most basic concepts in these directions, acquire basic knowledge and skills, and are able to use them in life situations.

PISA tests use four different test methods:

1. One-answer tests;
2. Multiple answer tests;
3. Short or detailed questions;
4. The student's opinion on the solution of a problem is usually examined in such questions , there are general answers, the student's answer is not required to exactly match the answer of the test maker, the student's creativity is supported.

The following system is used for qualitative and quantitative evaluation of the work done in PIRLS;

- Correct answers from the answer selection method are evaluated with 1 point;
- correct answers regarding determining the sequence of the topic are evaluated with 1 point;
- free answer tasks are evaluated from 1 to 3 points depending on the complexity of the task.

Modern test theory is used for final processing of results.

The PISA PIRLS test focuses on logical thinking, creative thinking, and comparative thinking. Here, for example, the teacher should change to teach the child to think critically. We focus on less critical, creative logical thinking in PIRLS tests . For example, we can give the following test for critical thinking:

1. Tell me, what will happen if the student who steps on the threshold of the school does not comply with the school education?

A. A student will not find his place in life if he does not receive education based on the rules and regulations of the school.

B. He will struggle to study and will have no future.

C. He listens to his parents because of his lack of education.

For logical thinking, children can be asked the following question:

2. What other place can children learn about the process of learning apart from school ?

A. He can get it in kindergarten

B. Additional Circles

C. Also at home

PIRLS test of creative thinking.

3. Children, why is the poem called "Hello School"?

A. Because when children come to school, they need to say hello because they have stepped on the threshold of the school.

B. It is their duty to greet the children.

C. Greeting etiquette.

It is worth noting that the survey is conducted periodically every five years and so far we know that five times have been conducted in 2001, 2006, 2011, 2016, and 2021.

We should follow the PISA PIRLS tests and we will get better results if we teach the children from the beginning. With this in mind, we recommend PIRLS tests.

Have we understood the topics now? we will repeat from the beginning once again. Hey guys, what topic did we learn today, did we learn the topic "Hello school"? - Who are we greeting? - To our school

Now, children, I will give you this poem "Hello School" as your homework. When you all go home, let your parents memorize the poem and school rules. Whoever brings memorization , I will give the highest grade to this student. Those who say they do not know how to read, let their parents help them to memorize. If he cannot memorize, he can tell the content. Another reminder, that is, another homework, is to remember the internal rules of the school, you should not forget it.

In the process of education, any method should be directed to a certain goal and the result should serve to increase the efficiency of knowledge. Including encouraging students in interactive ways, unlike just encouraging them, should serve to enrich their intellectual, creative and spiritual knowledge.

We evaluate students' motivational process by connecting it with nature. Now it's autumn, so we can use fruits, vegetables and of course different leaves of trees. I use fruits in most cases. 2 pomegranates for 5 grades, 2 apples for 4 grades, 1 pear for 3 grades, we encourage students in this way.

In short, if we are going to be a future primary school teacher, we are required to give such simple knowledge in order to concentrate and cover children's knowledge in the introductory lesson of Alphabet. The important part of this lesson is to prepare the child for comprehensive thinking and the evaluation process based on the evaluation system based on the current international evaluation system. From him, not only the idea of the poem, but also the content as well as this poem. The use of relevant PIRLS, PISA tests, as well as riddles, will further increase the effectiveness of the lesson. In general, through this lesson,

students will gain a lot of knowledge. Interest in the school increases and the school is always considered a great place. And we, as such pedagogues, consider it our duty to properly prepare children for schools.

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